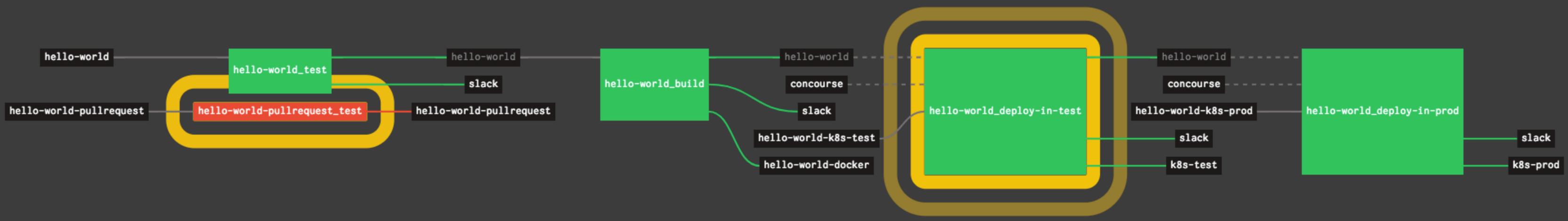




Concourse

CI с кубиками и на чистом YAML



Devino Telecom

Максим Залысин

- succeeded
- errored
- aborted
- paused
- failed
- pending
- started
- dependency
- dependency (trigger)



integrity



C O D E S H I P



semaphore



Jenkins



GitLab



Bamboo



NEVERCODE



Travis CI





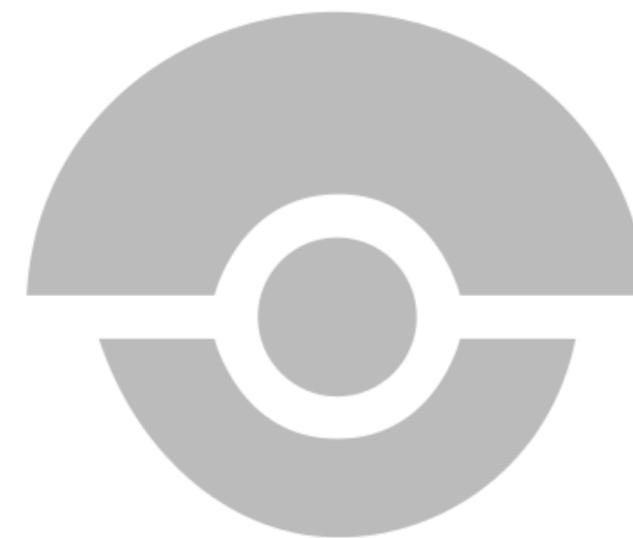
integrity



CODESHIP



Jenkins



NEVERCODE



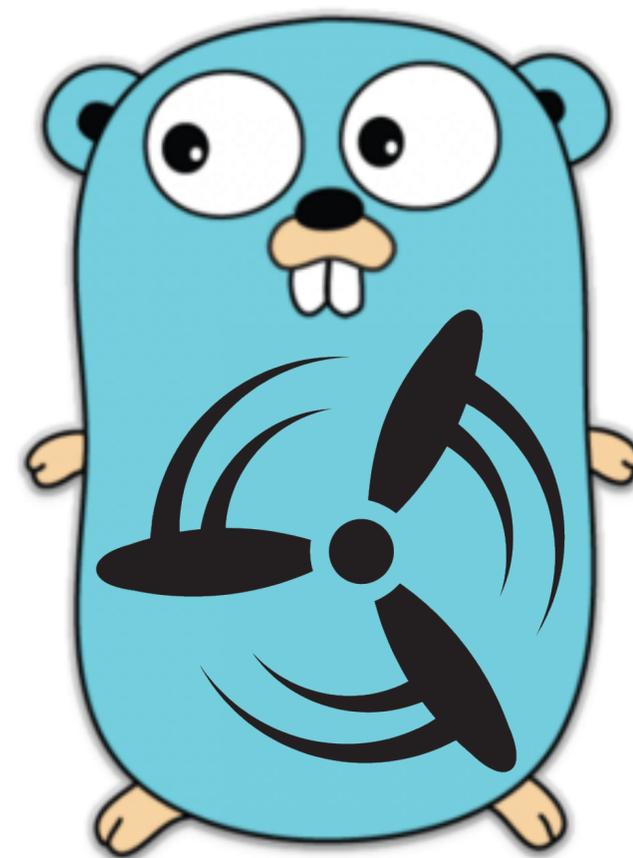
Travis CI



О чем доклад?

- Как устроен Concourse CI
- Для чего CLI-утилита fly?
- Что делает Concourse CI в Devino Telecom?
- Что такое pipeline в Concourse?
- Для чего resource?
- Что происходит в job`e?





Go



TSA

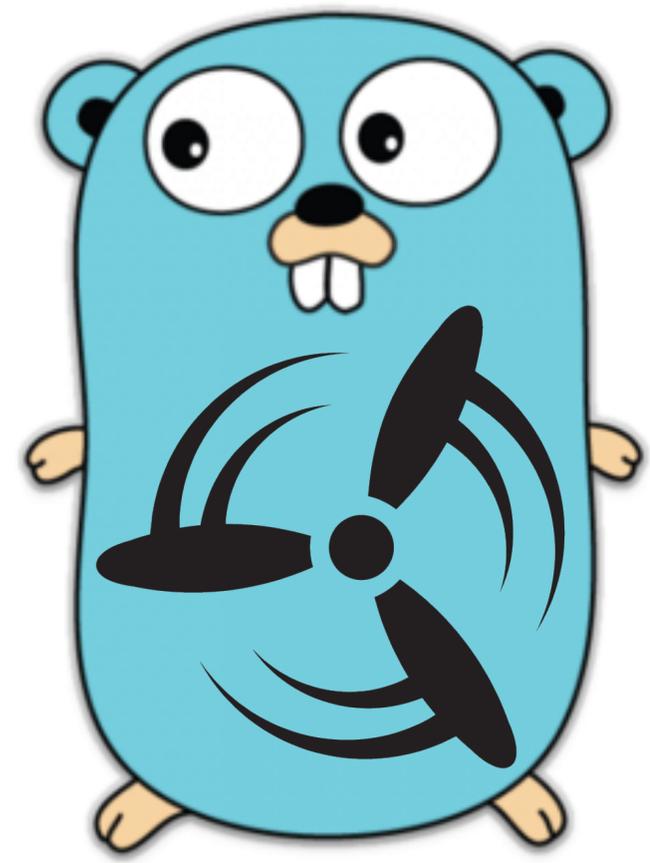
transportation security administration

Secure Worker Registration

ATC

air traffic control

Web UI, API, Pipeline Scheduler



Go



TSA

transportation security administration

Secure Worker Registration

ATC

air traffic control

Web UI, API, Pipeline Scheduler



Go

WEB



TSA

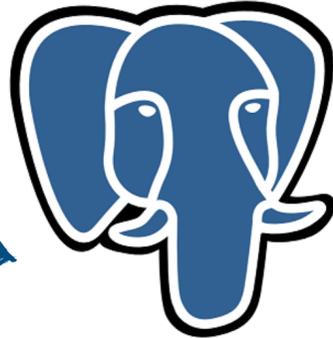
transportation security administration

Secure Worker Registration

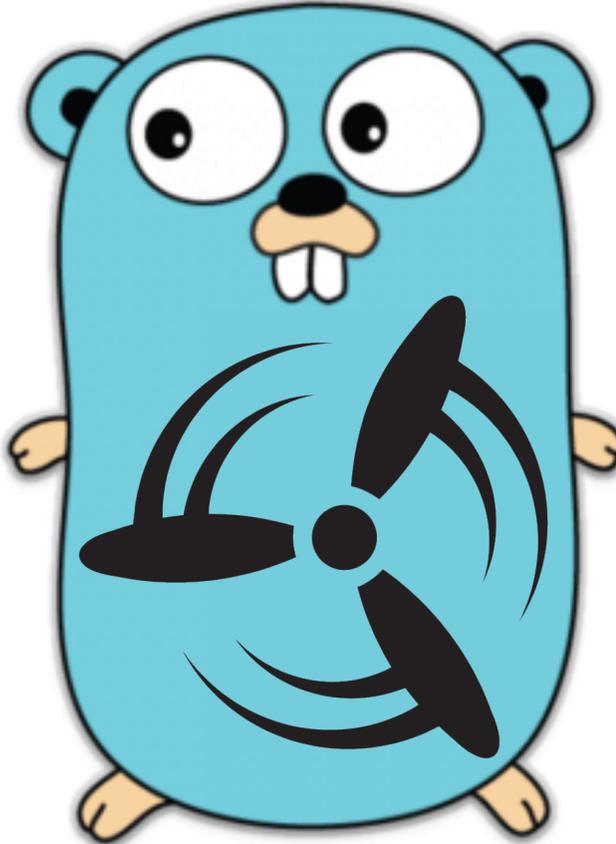
ATC

air traffic control

Web UI, API, Pipeline Scheduler



PostgreSQL



Go



WEB



TSA

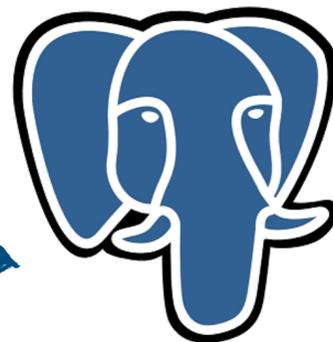
transportation security administration

Secure Worker Registration

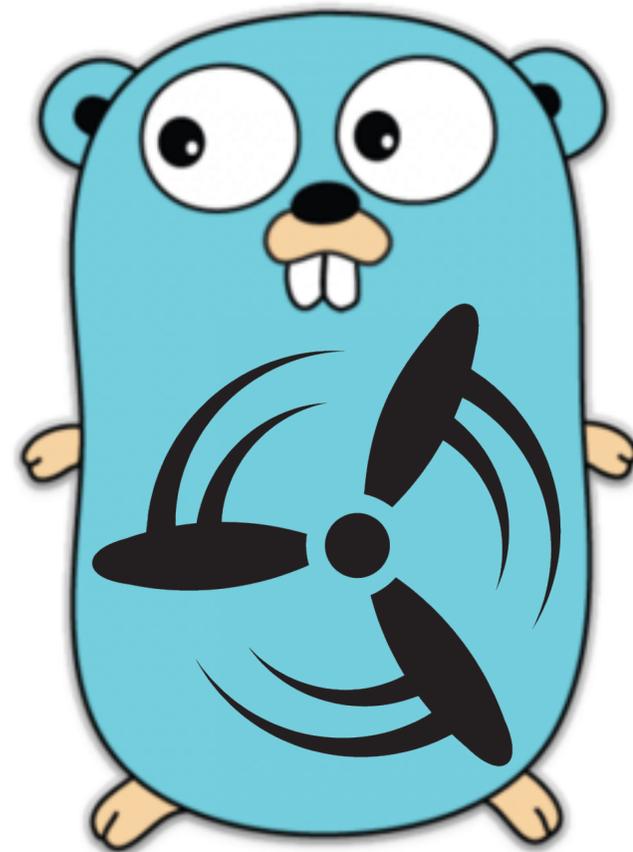
ATC

air traffic control

Web UI, API, Pipeline Scheduler



PostgreSQL



Go



WEB



TSA

transportation security administration

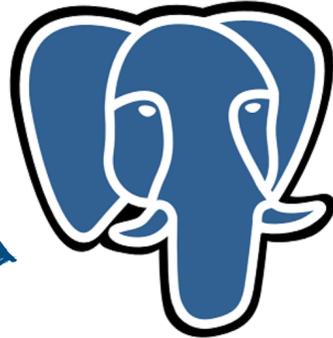
Secure Worker Registration



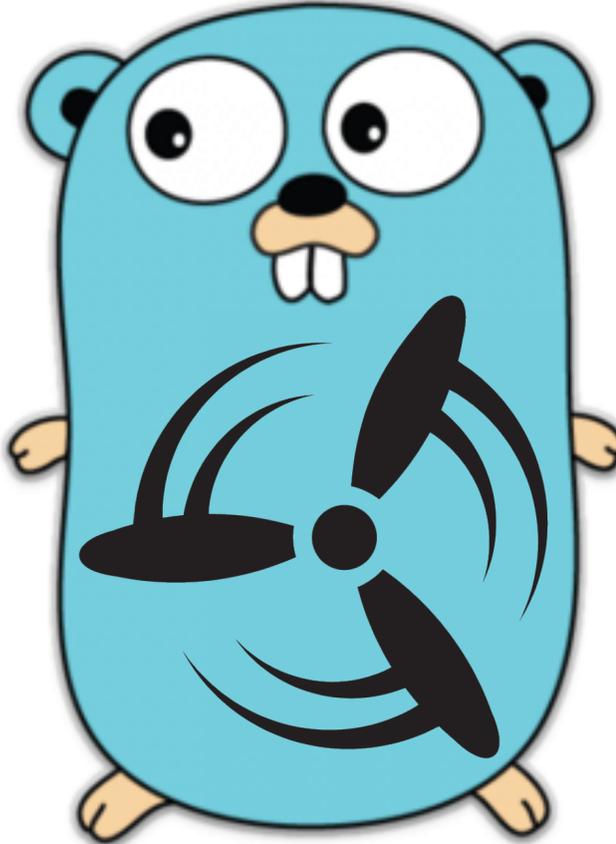
ATC

air traffic control

Web UI, API, Pipeline Scheduler



PostgreSQL



Go

fly



Для чего CLI-утилита fly?

▶ Управление team`ами

```
$ fly -t main set-team --team-name=develop --ldap-group=...
```

▶ Управление pipeline`ами

```
$ fly -t develop --pipeline=HELLO-WORLD --config=pipelines/hello-world.yml
```

▶ Тестирование task`ов

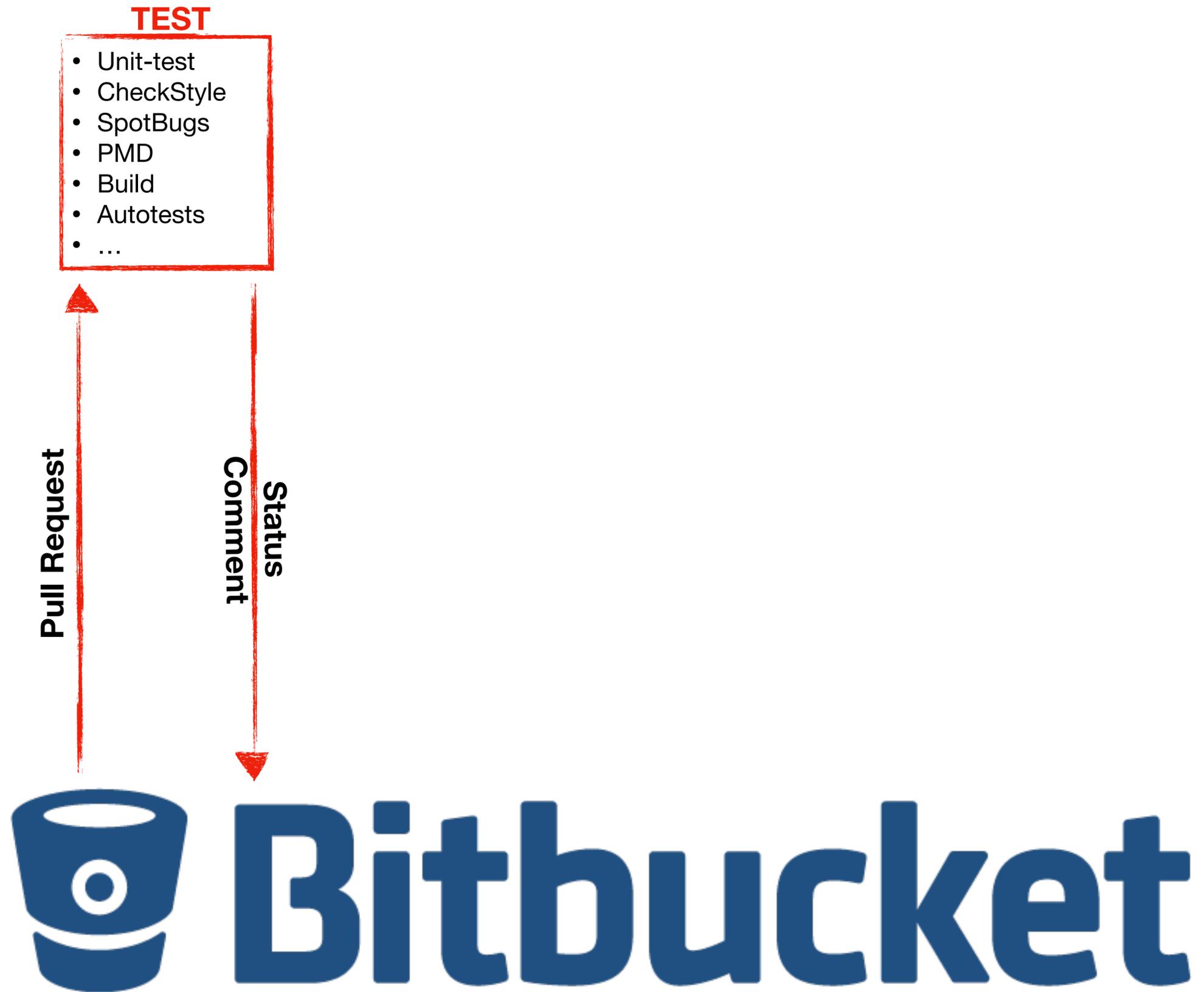
```
$ fly -t develop execute --config=ci/build.yml --input=source=.
```

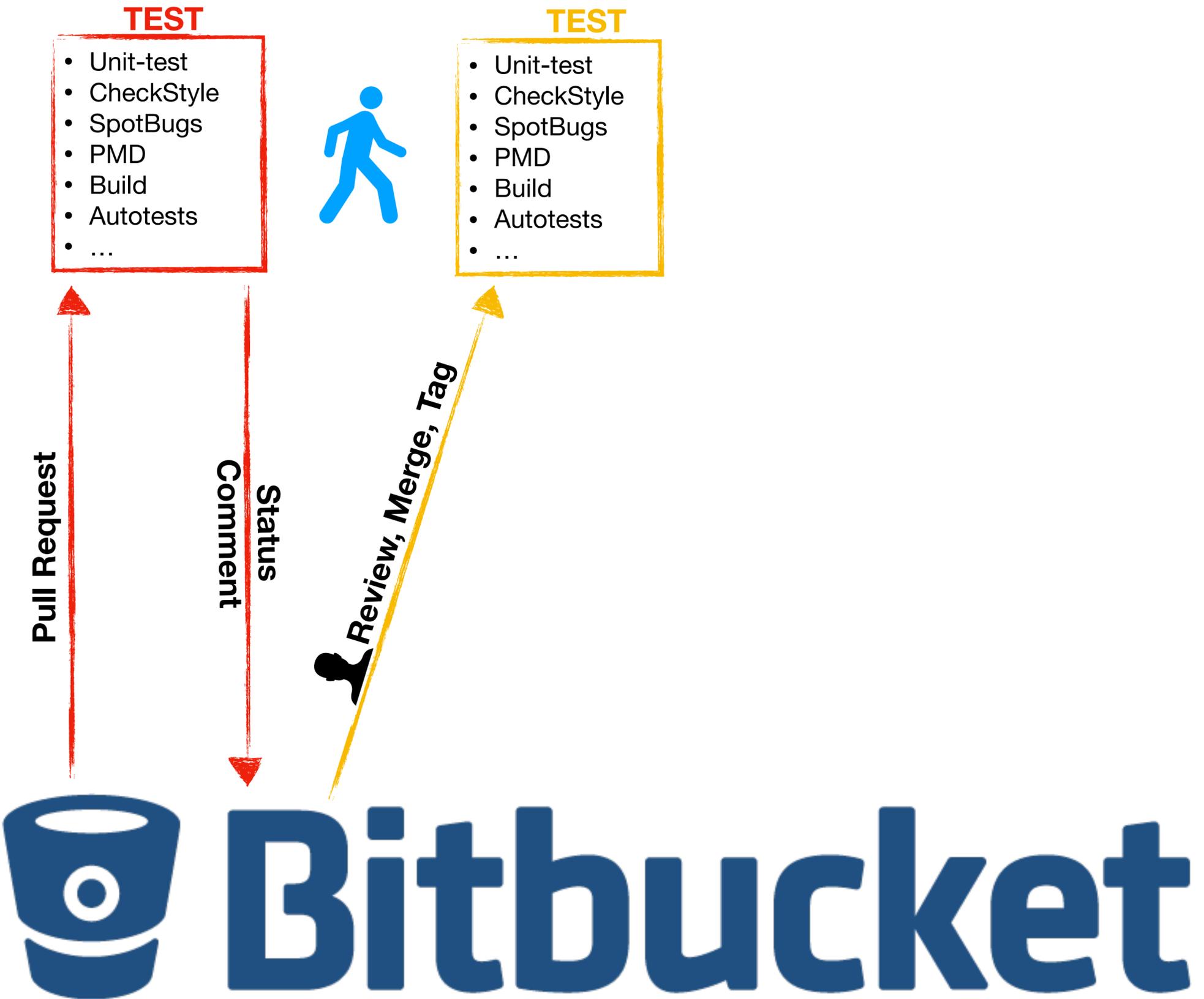
▶ Отладка работающего task`а

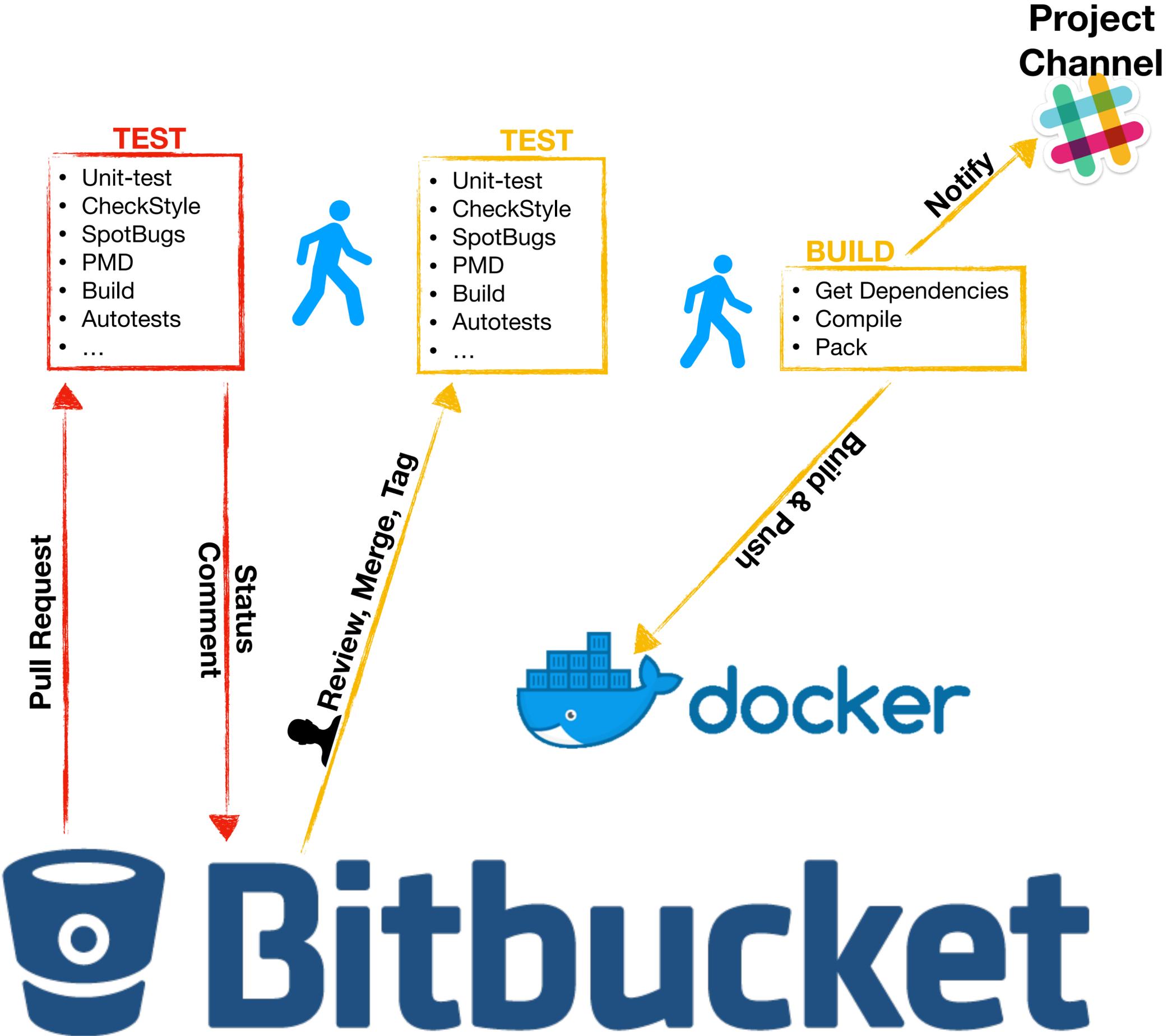
```
$ fly -t develop hijack --job=HELLO-WORLD/hello-world_build
```

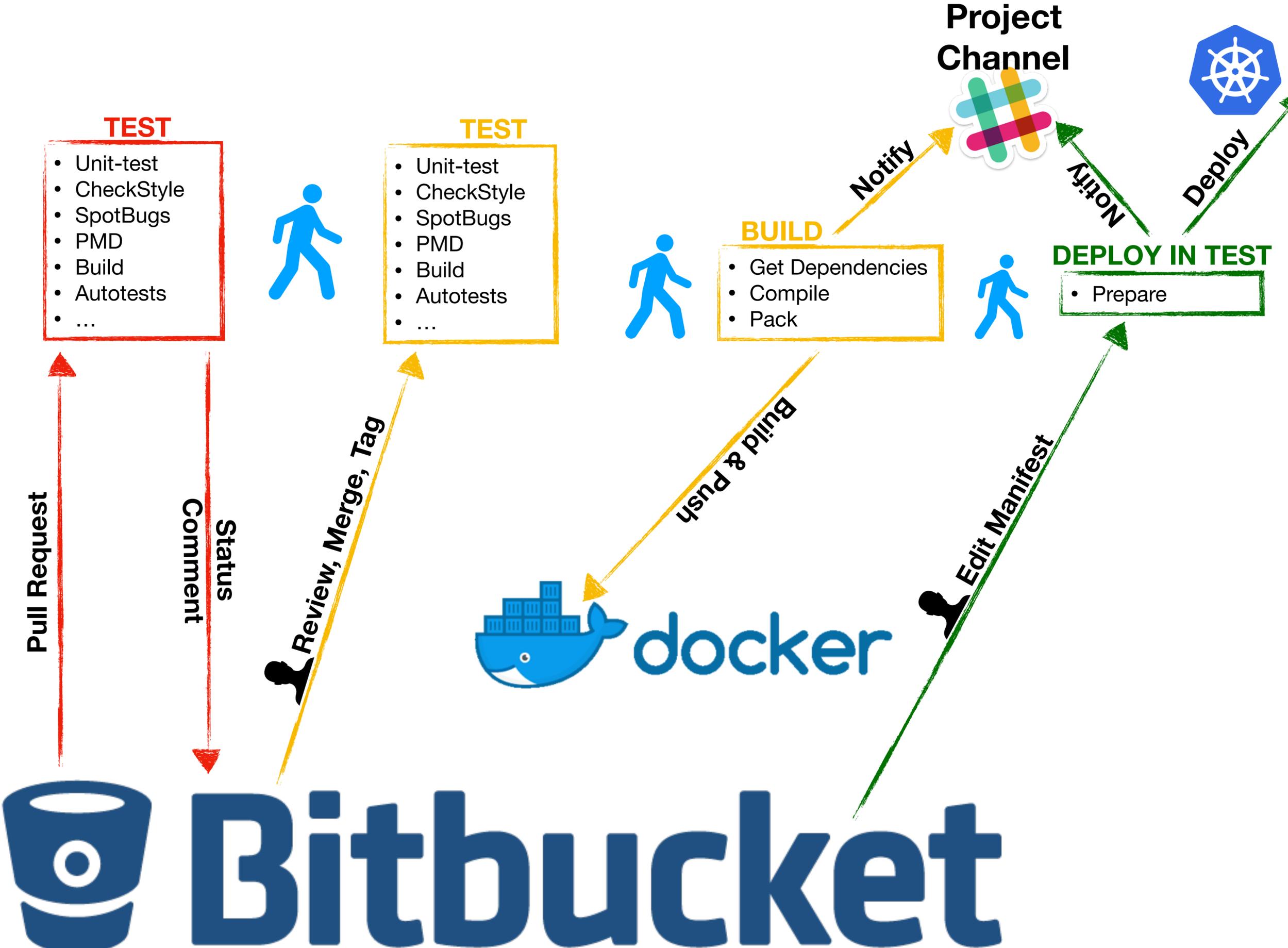
▶ ...

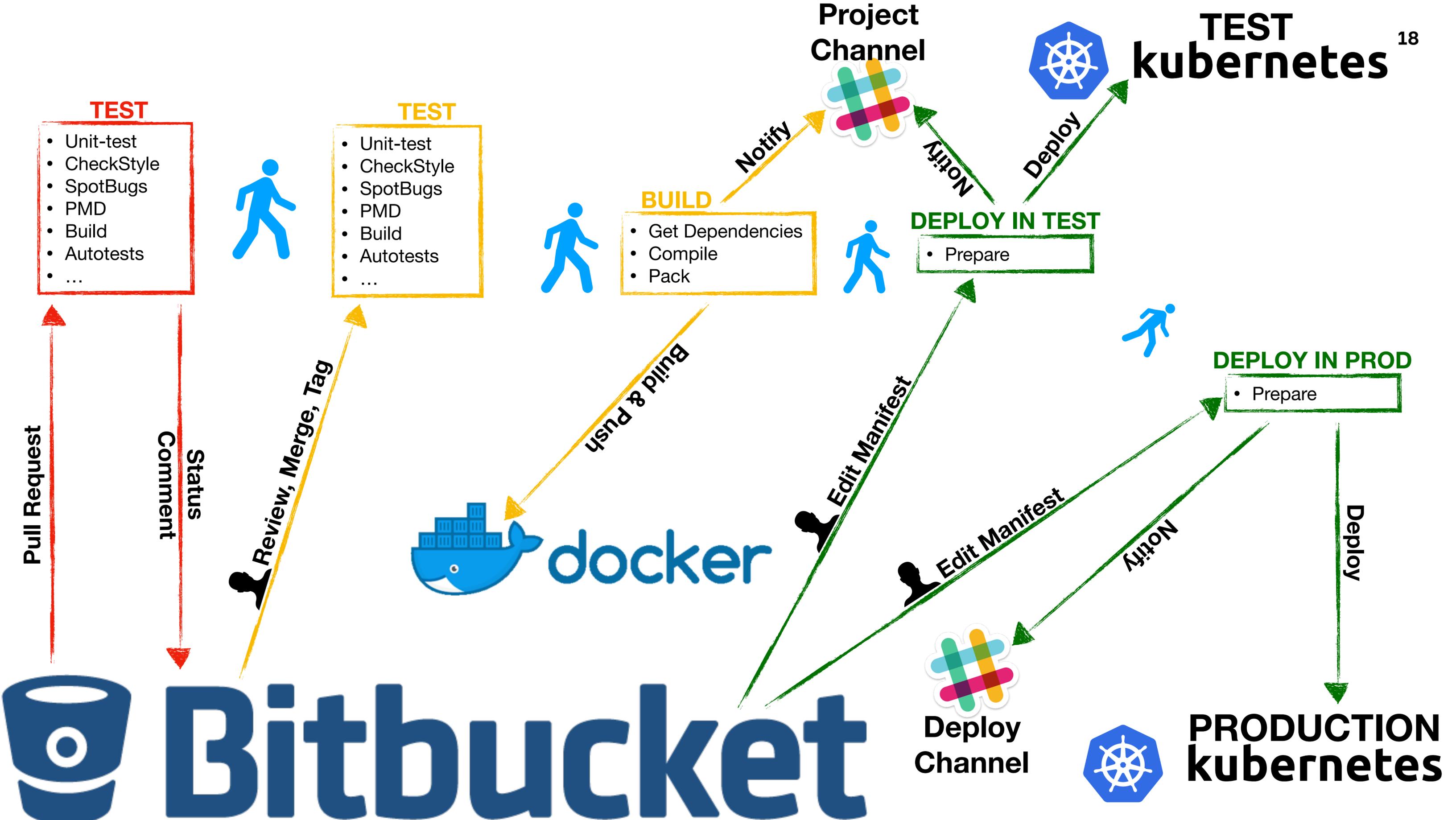
Что делает Concourse CI в Devino Telecom?

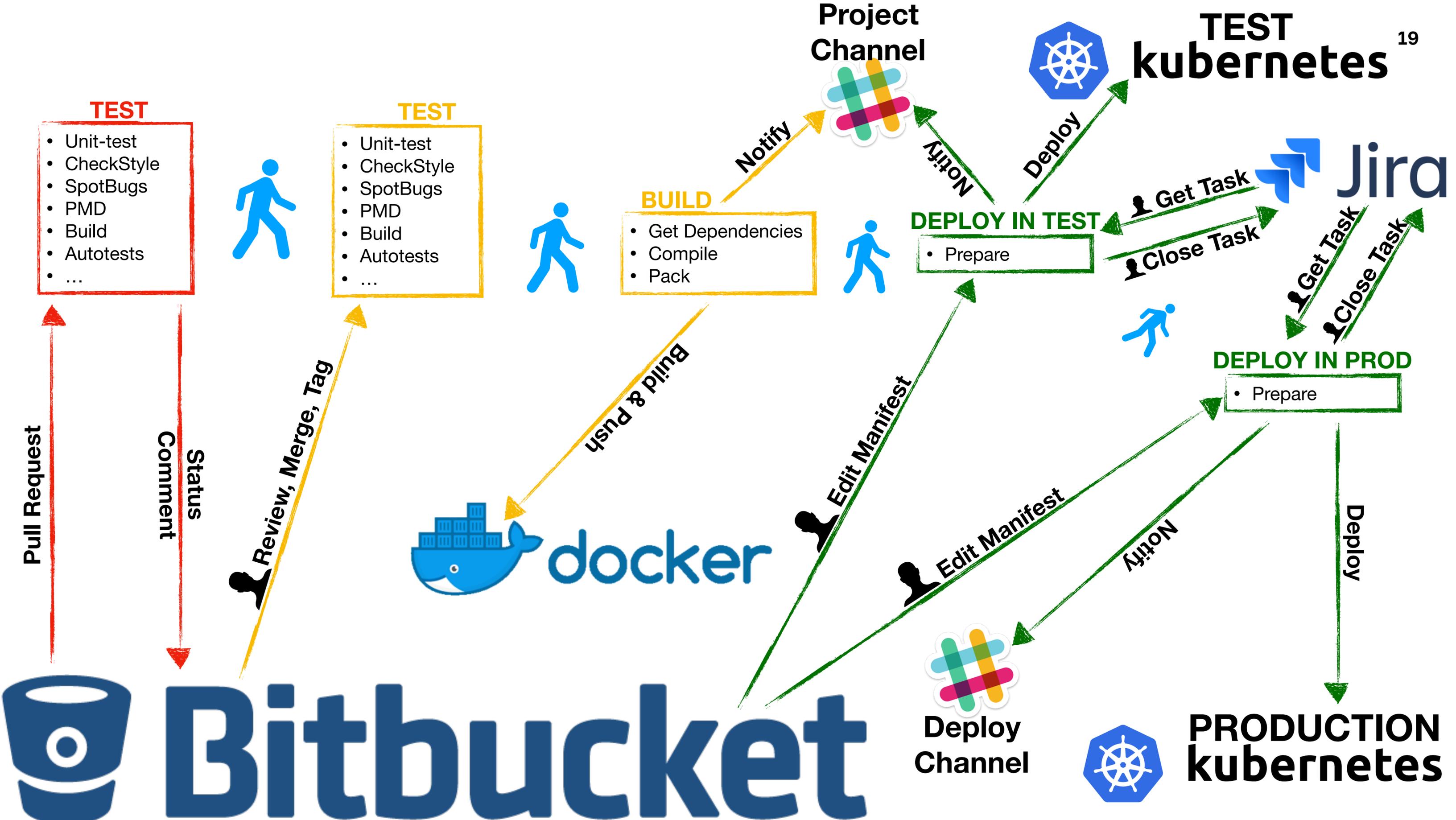












- TEST**
- Unit-test
 - CheckStyle
 - SpotBugs
 - PMD
 - Build
 - Autotests
 - ...

- TEST**
- Unit-test
 - CheckStyle
 - SpotBugs
 - PMD
 - Build
 - Autotests
 - ...

- BUILD**
- Get Dependencies
 - Compile
 - Pack

- DEPLOY IN TEST**
- Prepare

- DEPLOY IN PROD**
- Prepare



Bitbucket



docker

Project Channel



Deploy Channel



TEST kubernetes¹⁹



PRODUCTION kubernetes

Jira

Pull Request

Status
Comment

Review, Merge, Tag

Build & push

Edit Manifest

Edit Manifest

Notify

Deploy

Notify

Notify

Deploy

Get Task

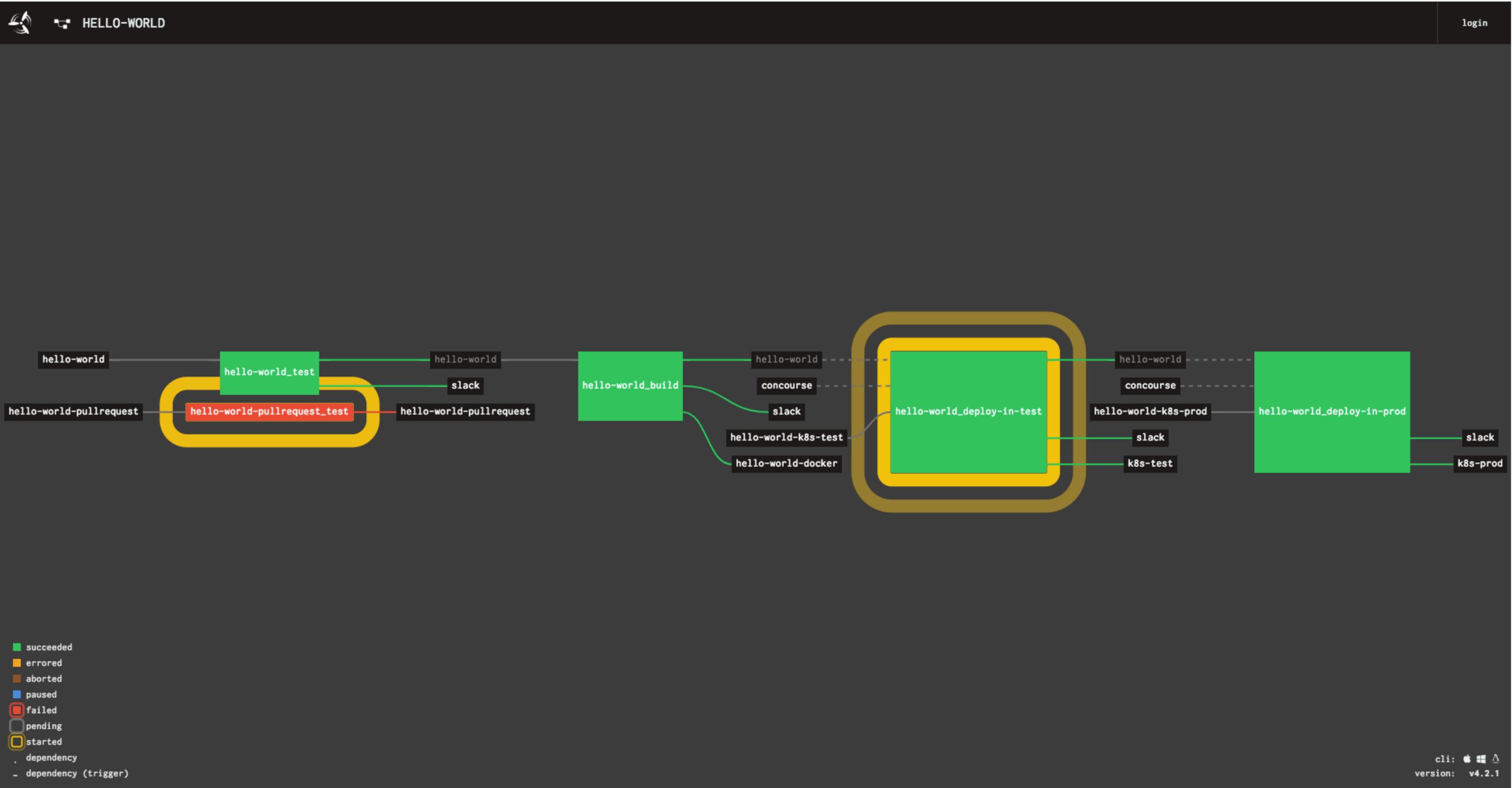
Close Task

Get Task

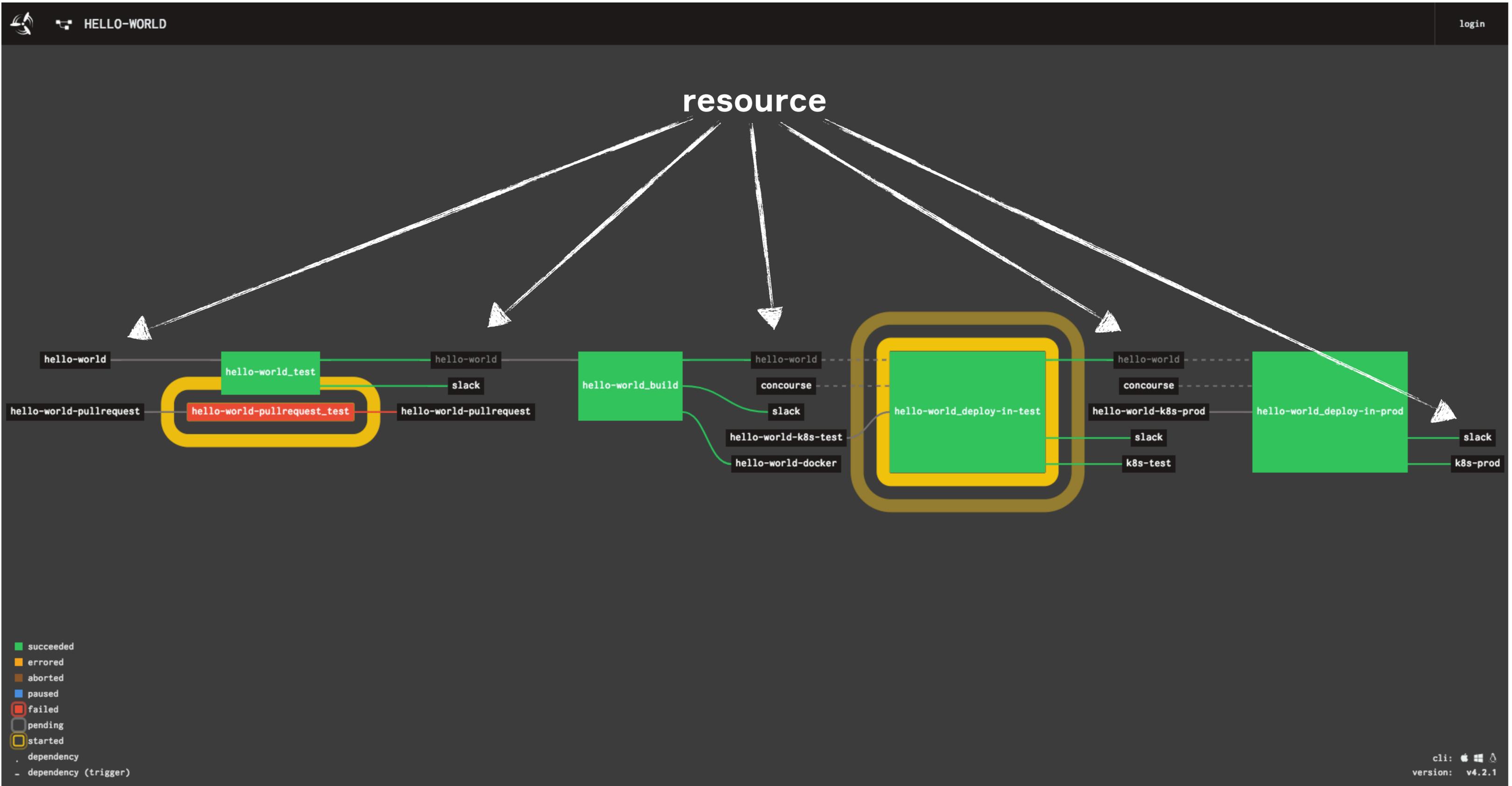
Close Task

Что такое pipeline в Concourse?

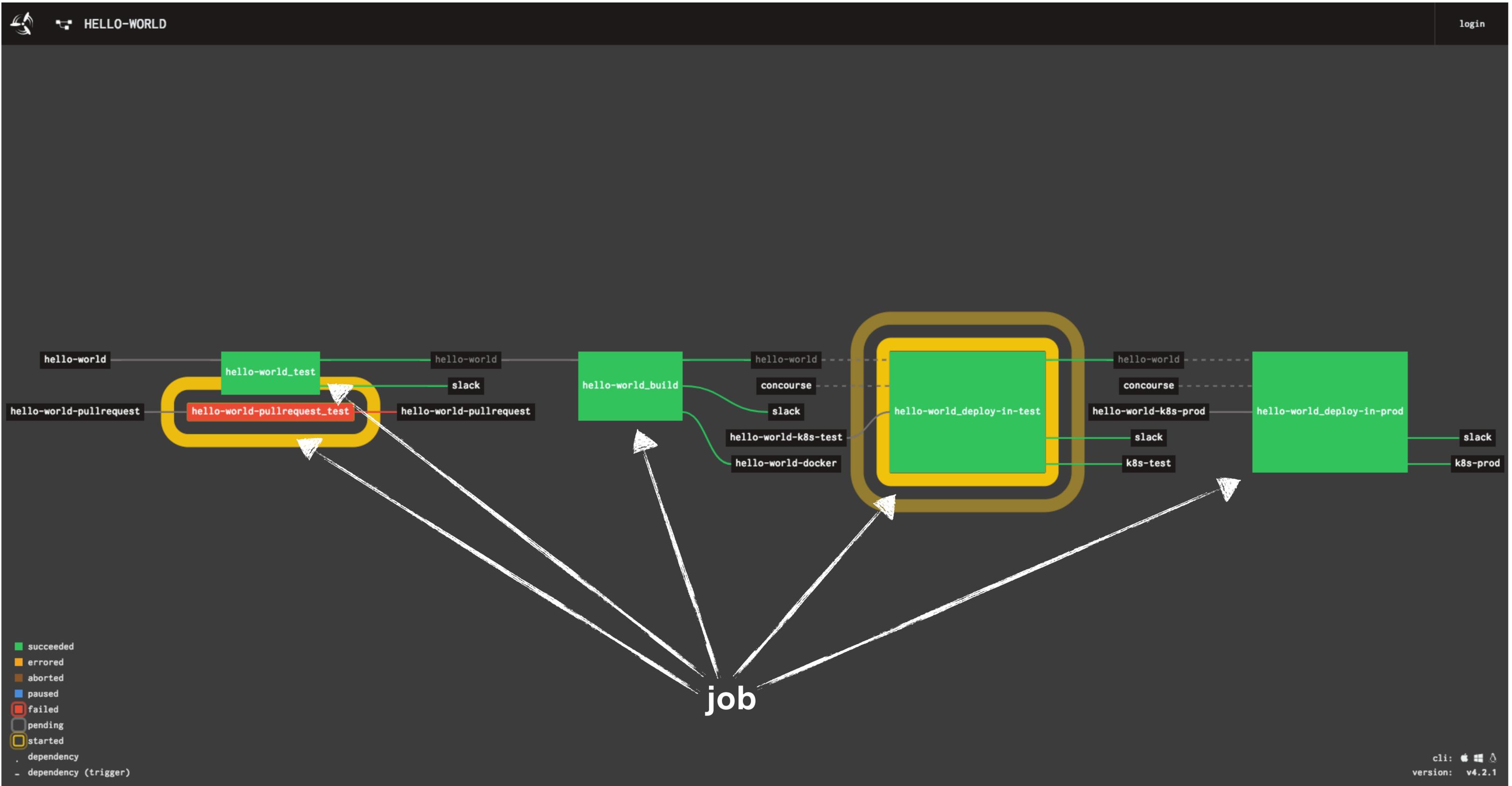
Concourse CI v4.x.x - Pipeline



Concourse CI v4.x.x - Pipeline



Concourse CI v4.x.x - Pipeline



Concourse CI v4.x.x - Main Dashboard

develop

search

login

HELLO-WORLD

3h 10m

FOO-BAR

8d 1h

HUNGRY-BERDEEN

paused

KIND-TURING

25d 2h

RELAXED-BOSE

21h 38m

ANGRY-JONES

1d 3h

HAPPY-MENDELEEV

11d 2h

EPIC-GOLDBERG

8d 3h

STOIC-ALLEN

10d 21h

PADANTIC-FERMI

41d 4h

CONFIDENT-BOHR

1d 4h

HOPEFUL-HOPPER

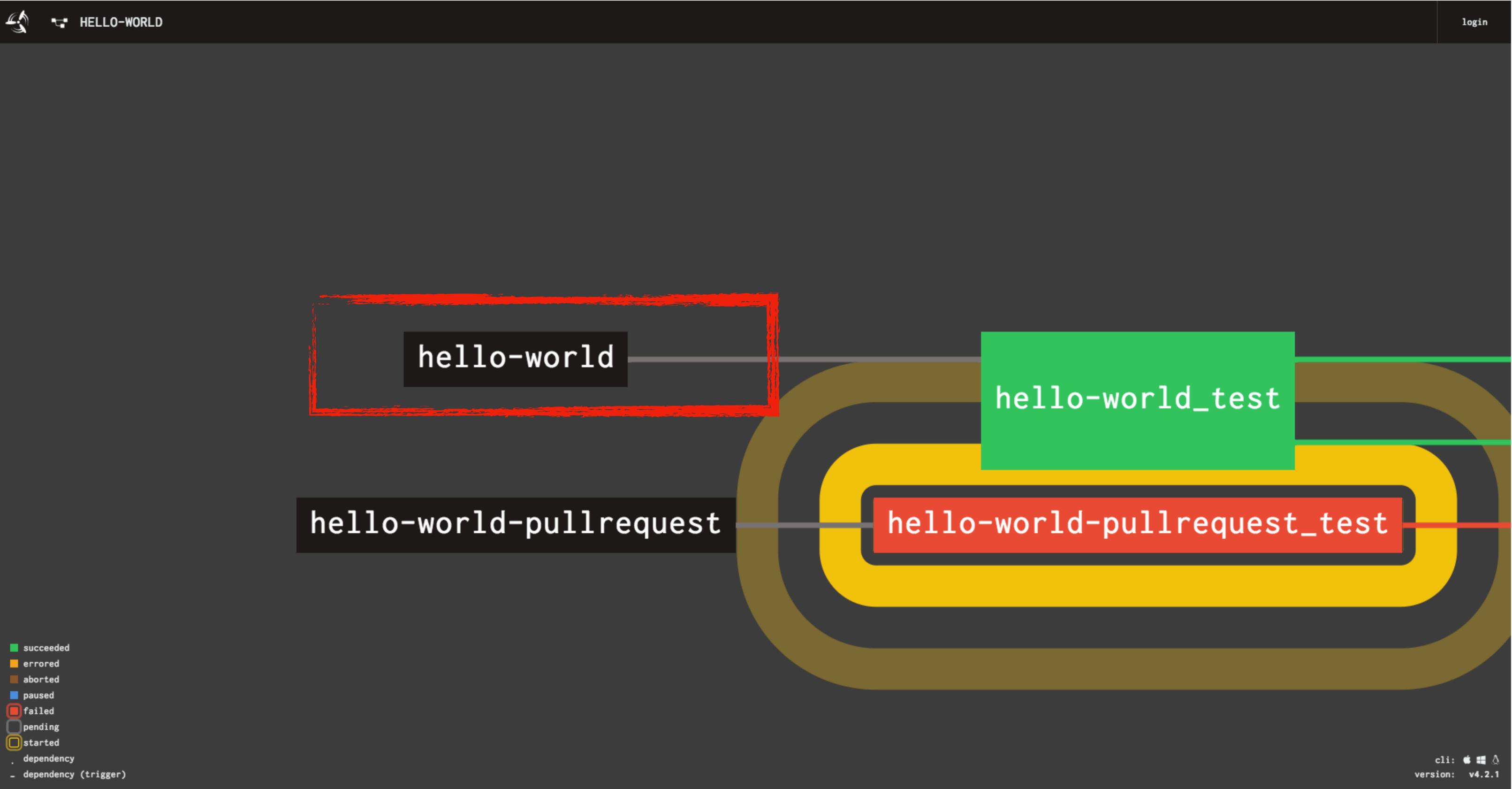
paused

PENDING PAUSED RUNNING FAILING ERRORED ABORTED SUCCEEDED HIGH-DENSITY

version: v4.2.1 cli: [OS icons]

Для чего resource?

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource



Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource

27



resources:

- name: hello-world

type: git

source:

uri: ssh://git@git.example.com/ex/hello-world.git

private_key: {{bitbucket-private-key}}

branch: master

tag_filter: v*

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource

28



resources:

- name: hello-world

type: git

source:

uri: ssh://git@git.example.com/ex/hello-world.git

private_key: {{bitbucket-private-key}}

branch: master

tag_filter: v*

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource

29

A terminal window with a dark background. The text 'hello-world' is displayed in white. To the right of the text, there are several horizontal bars in shades of brown and yellow, and a vertical green bar on the far right edge.

hello-world

resources:

- name: hello-world

type: git

source:

uri: ssh://git@git.example.com/ex/hello-world.git

private_key: {{bitbucket-private-key}}

branch: master

tag_filter: v*

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource

30



resources:

```
- name: hello-world
```

```
  type: git
```

source:

```
  uri: ssh://git@git.example.com/ex/hello-world.git
```

```
  private_key: |
```

```
    -----BEGIN EC PRIVATE KEY-----
```

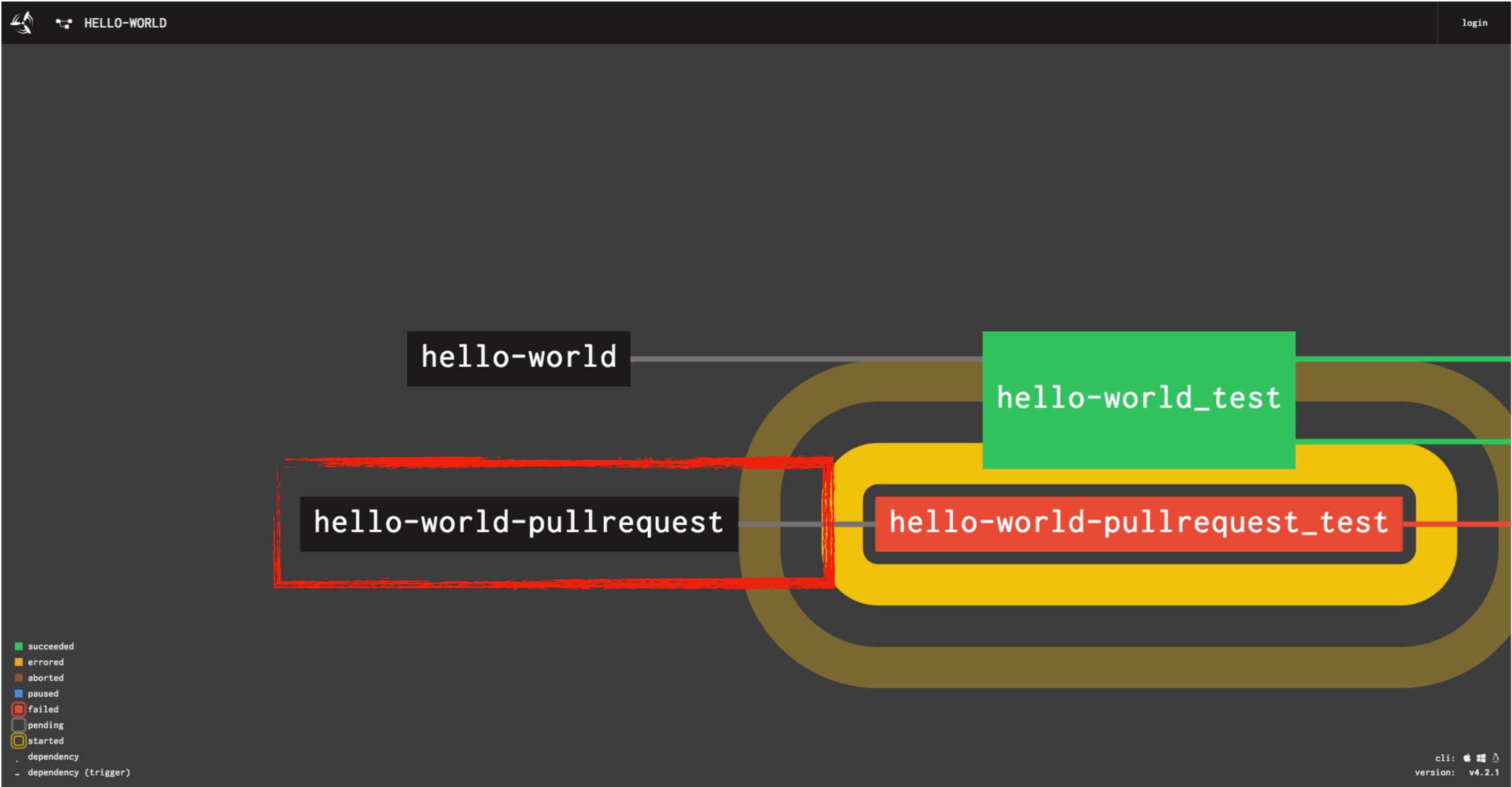
```
    ...
```

```
    -----END EC PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
  branch: master
```

```
  tag_filter: v*
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource (community)



Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource (community)

32



resource_types:

- **name:** bitbucket-pullrequest
type: docker-image
source: {repository: laurentverbruggen/concourse-bitbucket-pullrequest-resource}

resources:

- **name:** hello-world-pullrequest
type: bitbucket-pullrequest
source:
 - uri:** https://git.example.com/scm/ex/hello-world.git
 - username:** {{bitbucket-username}}
 - password:** {{bitbucket-password}}
 - only_for_branch:** master
 - only_without_conflicts:** true
 - rebuild_when_target_changed:** true

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource (community)

33



resource_types:

- **name:** bitbucket-pullrequest
type: docker-image
source: {repository: laurentverbruggen/concourse-bitbucket-pullrequest-resource}

resources:

- **name:** hello-world-pullrequest
type: bitbucket-pullrequest
source:
 - uri:** https://git.example.com/scm/ex/hello-world.git
 - username:** {{bitbucket-username}}
 - password:** {{bitbucket-password}}
 - only_for_branch:** master
 - only_without_conflicts:** true
 - rebuild_when_target_changed:** true

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource (community)

34



resource_types:

- **name:** bitbucket-pullrequest

 - type:** docker-image

 - source:** {repository: laurentverbruggen/concourse-bitbucket-pullrequest-resource}

resources:

- **name:** hello-world-pullrequest

 - type:** bitbucket-pullrequest

source:

 - uri:** https://git.example.com/scm/ex/hello-world.git

 - username:** {{bitbucket-username}}

 - password:** {{bitbucket-password}}

 - only_for_branch:** master

 - only_without_conflicts:** true

 - rebuild_when_target_changed:** true

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource (community)

35



resource_types:

- **name:** bitbucket-pullrequest
type: docker-image
source: {repository: laurentverbruggen/concourse-bitbucket-pullrequest-resource}

resources:

- **name:** hello-world-pullrequest
type: bitbucket-pullrequest
source:
 - uri:** https://git.example.com/scm/ex/hello-world.git
 - username:** {{bitbucket-username}}
 - password:** {{bitbucket-password}}
 - only_for_branch:** master
 - only_without_conflicts:** true
 - rebuild_when_target_changed:** true

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource (community)

36



resource_types:

- **name:** bitbucket-pullrequest
type: docker-image
source: {repository: laurentverbruggen/concourse-bitbucket-pullrequest-resource}

resources:

- **name:** hello-world-pullrequest
type: bitbucket-pullrequest
source:
 - uri:** https://git.example.com/scm/ex/hello-world.git
 - username:** {{bitbucket-username}}
 - password:** {{bitbucket-password}}
 - only_for_branch:** master
 - only_without_conflicts:** true
 - rebuild_when_target_changed:** true

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource (community)

37



resource_types:

- **name:** bitbucket-pullrequest
type: docker-image
source: {repository: laurentverbruggen/concourse-bitbucket-pullrequest-resource}

resources:

- **name:** hello-world-pullrequest
type: bitbucket-pullrequest
source:
 - uri:** https://git.example.com/scm/ex/hello-world.git
 - username:** concourse
 - password:** #sEcrEt_pAss-&1
 - only_for_branch:** master
 - only_without_conflicts:** true
 - rebuild_when_target_changed:** true

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource Types

Provided With Concourse

- The `git` resource can pull and push to git repositories.
- The `hg` resource can pull and push to Mercurial repositories.
- The `time` resource can start jobs on a schedule or timestamp outputs.
- The `s3` resource can fetch from and upload to S3 buckets.
- The `archive` resource can fetch and extract .tar.gz archives.
- The `semver` resource can set or bump version numbers.
- The `github-release` resource can fetch and publish versioned GitHub resources.
- The `docker-image` resource can fetch, build, and push Docker images
- The `tracker` resource can deliver stories and bugs on Pivotal Tracker
- The `pool` resource allows you to configure how to serialize use of an external system. This lets you prevent test interference or overwork on shared systems.
- The `cf` resource can deploy an application to Cloud Foundry.
- The `bosh-io-release` resource can track and fetch new BOSH releases from bosh.io.
- The `bosh-io-stemcell` resource can track and fetch new BOSH stemcells from bosh.io.

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource Types

Provided With Concourse

- The `git` resource can pull and push to git repositories.
- The `hg` resource can pull and push to Mercurial repositories.
- The `time` resource can start jobs on a schedule or timestamp outputs.
- The `s3` resource can fetch from and upload to S3 buckets.
- The `archive` resource can fetch and extract .tar.gz archives.
- The `semver` resource can set or bump version numbers.
- The `github-release` resource can fetch and publish versioned GitHub resources.
- The `docker-image` resource can fetch, build, and push Docker images
- The `tracker` resource can deliver stories and bugs on Pivotal Tracker
- The `pool` resource allows you to configure how to serialize use of an external system. This lets you prevent test interference or overwork on shared systems.
- The `cf` resource can deploy an application to Cloud Foundry.
- The `bosh-io-release` resource can track and fetch new BOSH releases from bosh.io.
- The `bosh-io-stemcell` resource can track and fetch new BOSH stemcells from bosh.io.

Community

Resource Name

[Slack Reading and Posting](#)

[Slack notifications](#)

[Github Pull Requests](#)

[GitLab Merge Requests](#)

[OpenStack Swift](#)

[Key Value resource](#)

[Flowdock notifications](#)

[Email](#)

[Formatted Email](#)

[Email with integrated MTA](#)

[Bintray](#)

[Perforce](#)

[BOSH Errands](#)

[BOSH Config: cloud-config and runtime-config](#)

[BOSH Release](#)

[Pool Trigger](#)

[Pivotal Network](#)

[FTP](#)

[lftp, access resources via ftp, http, sftp and fish](#)

[Cloudformation](#)

[Generic HTTP API](#)

[Hockey App](#)

[Concourse Pipelines](#)

Maintained By

by [@jleben](#)

by [@cloudfoundry-community](#)

by [@telia-oss](#)

by [@swisscom](#)

by [@sapcc](#)

by [@swce](#)

by [@starkandwayne](#)

by [@pivotal-cf](#)

by [@santoshjpawar](#)

by [@mdomke](#)

by [@jamiemonserrate](#)

by [@olhtbr](#)

by [@starkandwayne](#)

by [@EMC-Dojo](#)

by [@dpb587](#)

by [@sfmobile](#)

by [@pivotal-cf-experimental](#)

by [@aequitas](#)

by [@openSUSE](#)

by [@pivotal-cf-experimental](#)

by [@aequitas](#)

by [@seadowg](#)

by [@robdimsdale](#)

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Resource Types

Provided With Concourse

- The `git` resource can pull and push to git repositories.
- The `hg` resource can pull and push to Mercurial repositories.
- The `time` resource can start jobs on a schedule or timestamp outputs.
- The `s3` resource can fetch from and upload to S3 buckets.
- The `archive` resource can fetch and extract .tar.gz archives.
- The `semver` resource can set or bump version numbers.
- The `github-release` resource can fetch and publish versioned GitHub resources.
- The `docker-image` resource can fetch, build, and push Docker images
- The `tracker` resource can deliver stories and bugs on Pivotal Tracker
- The `pool` resource allows you to configure how to serialize use of an external system. This lets you prevent test interference or overwork on shared systems.
- The `cf` resource can deploy an application to Cloud Foundry.
- The `bosh-io-release` resource can track and fetch new BOSH releases from bosh.io.
- The `bosh-io-stemcell` resource can track and fetch new BOSH stemcells from bosh.io.

Community

Resource Name	Maintained By
Slack Reading and Posting	by @jleben
Slack notifications	by @cloudfoundry-community
Github Pull Requests	by @telia-oss
GitLab Merge Requests	by @swisscom
OpenStack Swift	by @sapcc
Key Value resource	by @swce
Flowdock notifications	by @starkandwayne
Email	by @pivotal-cf
Formatted Email	by @santoshpawar

<https://concourse-ci.org/community-resources.html>

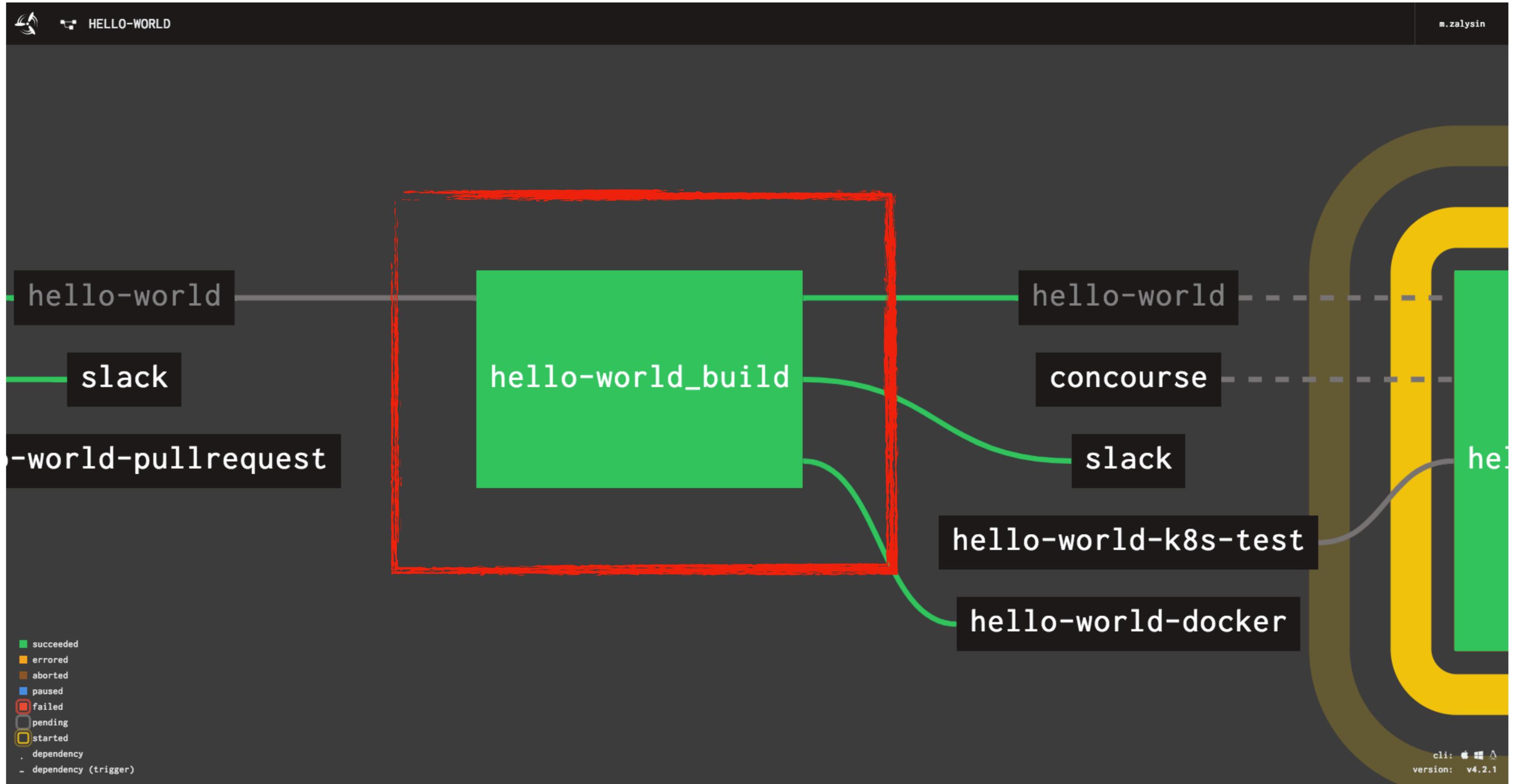
Perforce	by @olhtbr
BOSH Errands	by @starkandwayne
BOSH Config: cloud-config and runtime-config	by @EMC-Dojo
BOSH Release	by @dpb587
Pool Trigger	by @sfmobile
Pivotal Network	by @pivotal-cf-experimental
FTP	by @aequitas
lftp, access resources via ftp, http, sftp and fish	by @openSUSE
Cloudformation	by @pivotal-cf-experimental
Generic HTTP API	by @aequitas
Hockey App	by @seadowg
Concourse Pipelines	by @robdimsdale

```
$ docker run --rm --entrypoint ls devinotelecom/concourse-slack-alert-resource -l /opt/resource
total 19340
-rwxr-xr-x    1 root    root      6451874 Nov  1 09:57 check
-rwxr-xr-x    1 root    root      6452080 Nov  1 09:57 in
-rwxr-xr-x    1 root    root      6879238 Nov  1 09:57 out
```

<https://concourse-ci.org/implementing-resources.html>

Что происходит в job`e?

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*_build"



Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*_build"

44

```
jobs:
- name: hello-world_build
  plan:
  - get: hello-world
    passed: ["hello-world_test"]
    trigger: true
  - task: build
    file: hello-world/ci/build.yml
    input_mapping: {source: hello-world}
  - put: hello-world-docker
    params: {build: docker, tag: docker/version, tag_as_latest: true}
  on_failure:
    put: slack
    params: {alert_type: failed, message: "Build FAILED"}
  on_success:
    put: slack
    params: {alert_type: success, message: "Build SUCCESS"}
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*_build"

45

HELLO-WORLD / <> hello-world_build login

hello-world_build #8 started 3m 49s ago finished 2m 56s ago duration 53s

8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

↓ hello-world ref cdceb4ba9349d9a42e92734b5e40bd74fe73d0c7 ✓

>_ build ✓

↑ hello-world-docker digest sha256:915f390a8912e16d4beb8689720a17348f3f6d1a7b659697df850ab625ea29d5 ✓

↓ hello-world-docker digest sha256:915f390a8912e16d4beb8689720a17348f3f6d1a7b659697df850ab625ea29d5 ✓

↑ slack

↓ slack

↑ slack ver static ✓

↓ slack ver static ✓

```
jobs:
- name: hello-world_build
  plan:
  - get: hello-world
    passed: ["hello-world_test"]
    trigger: true
  - task: build
    file: hello-world/ci/build.yml
    input_mapping: {source: hello-world}
  - put: hello-world-docker
    params: {build: docker, tag: docker/version, tag_as_latest: true}
  on_failure:
  put: slack
  params: {alert_type: failed, message: "Build FAILED"}
  on_success:
  put: slack
  params: {alert_type: success, message: "Build SUCCESS"}
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*_build"

46

HELLO-WORLD / <> hello-world_build login

hello-world_build #8 started 3m 49s ago finished 2m 56s ago duration 53s

8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

- ↓ hello-world ref cdceb4ba9349d9a42e92734b5e40bd74fe73d0c7 ✓
- >_ build ✓
- ↑ hello-world-docker digest sha256:915f390a8912e16d4beb8689720a17348f3f6d1a7b659697df850ab625ea29d5 ✓
- ↓ hello-world-docker digest sha256:915f390a8912e16d4beb8689720a17348f3f6d1a7b659697df850ab625ea29d5 ✓
- ↑ slack
- ↓ slack
- ↑ slack ver static ✓
- ↓ slack ver static ✓

```
jobs:  
- name: hello-world_build  
  plan:  
  - get: hello-world  
    passed: ["hello-world_test"]  
    trigger: true  
  - task: build  
    file: hello-world/ci/build.yml  
    input_mapping: {source: hello-world}  
  - put: hello-world-docker  
    params: {build: docker, tag: docker/version, tag_as_latest: true}  
  on_failure:  
    put: slack  
    params: {alert_type: failed, message: "Build FAILED"}  
  on_success:  
    put: slack  
    params: {alert_type: success, message: "Build SUCCESS"}
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*_build"

47

HELLO-WORLD / <> hello-world_build login

hello-world_build #8 started 3m 49s ago finished 2m 56s ago duration 53s

8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

- ↓ hello-world ref cdceb4ba9349d9a42e92734b5e40bd74fe73d0c7 ✓
- >_ build ✓
- ↑ hello-world-docker digest sha256:915f390a8912e16d4beb8689720a17348f3f6d1a7b659697df850ab625ea29d5 ✓
 - ↓ hello-world-docker digest sha256:915f390a8912e16d4beb8689720a17348f3f6d1a7b659697df850ab625ea29d5 ✓
 - ↑ slack
 - ↓ slack
 - ↑ slack ver static ✓
 - ↓ slack ver static ✓

```
jobs:  
- name: hello-world_build  
  plan:  
  - get: hello-world  
    passed: ["hello-world_test"]  
    trigger: true  
  - task: build  
    file: hello-world/ci/build.yml  
    input_mapping: {source: hello-world}  
  - put: hello-world-docker  
    params: {build: docker, tag: docker/version, tag_as_latest: true}  
  on_failure:  
    put: slack  
    params: {alert_type: failed, message: "Build FAILED"}  
  on_success:  
    put: slack  
    params: {alert_type: success, message: "Build SUCCESS"}
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Task ci/build.yml

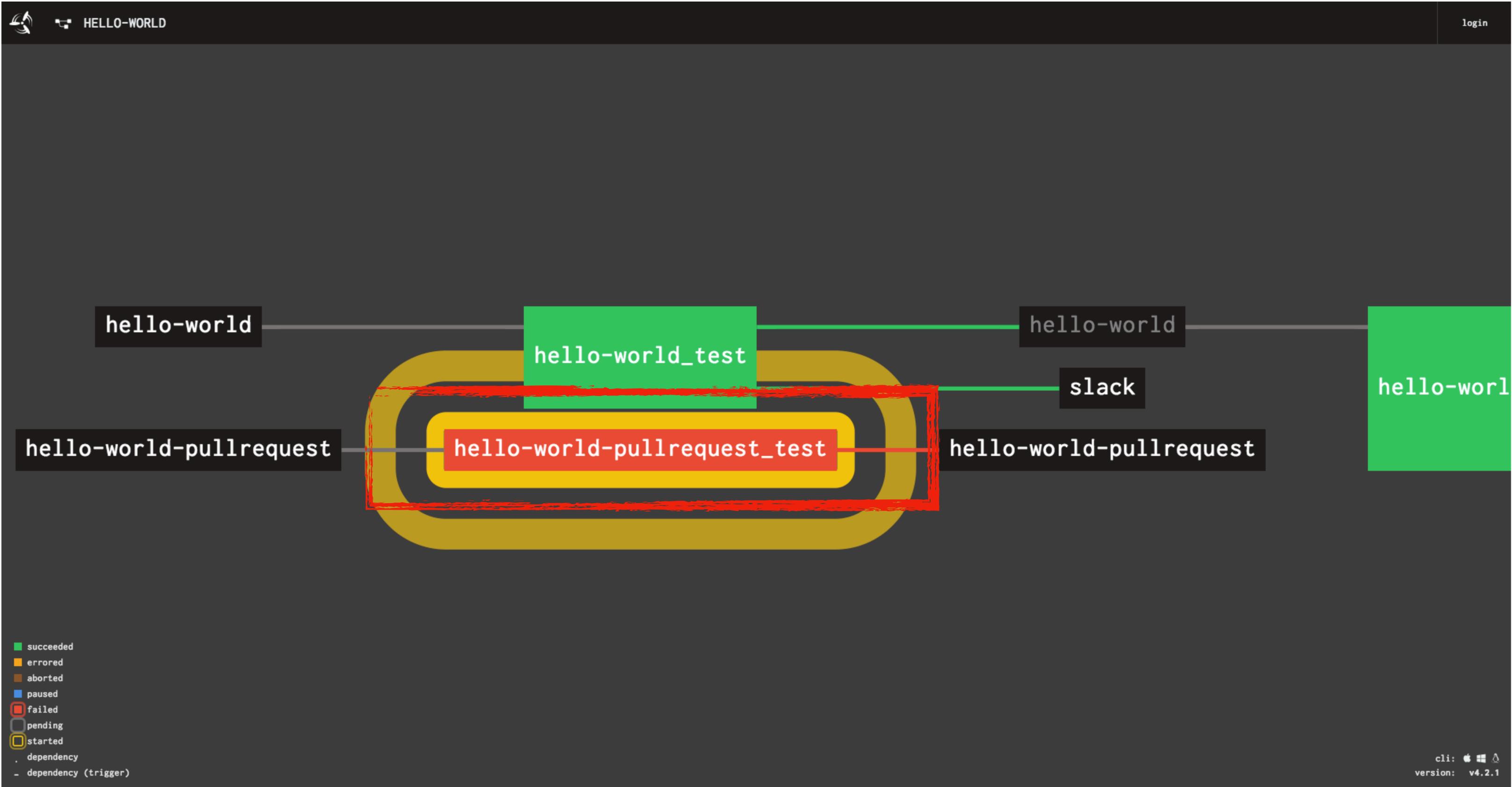
48

```
platform: linux
image_resource:
  type: docker-image
  source: {repository: gradle, tag: 4.10.2-jdk8-alpine}
inputs:
- name: source
outputs:
- name: docker
caches:
- path: source/.gradle/caches
run:
  dir: source
  user: root
  path: sh
  args:
  - -exc
  - |
    gradle --gradle-user-home=.gradle build

    cp build/libs/source.jar ../docker/application.jar
    cp ci/Dockerfile > ../docker/Dockerfile

    apk add --no-cache --no-progress git
    git describe --tags | sed 's/^v//' > ../docker/version
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*-pullrequest_test"



Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*-pullrequest_test"

50

The screenshot shows the Concourse CI web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'HELLO-WORLD / <> hello-world-pullrequest_test' and a 'login' button. Below that, a green header displays 'hello-world-pullrequest_test #8' with a plus icon on the right. To the right of the job name, it shows 'started 17m 53s ago', 'finished 17m 0s ago', and 'duration 53s'. A progress bar below the header shows 14 steps, with steps 1-10 in red and 11-14 in orange. The main content area shows a tree view of the job structure: 'hello-world-pullrequest' (ref: 863c96766fa5a2c9472667079131fb5b894fa4e3 ✓), '_ unit' (✓), and '_ checkstyle' (✓). Under '_ checkstyle', there are four sub-items: 'hello-world-pullrequest' (up arrow), 'hello-world-pullrequest' (down arrow), 'hello-world-pullrequest' (up arrow, ver static ✓), and 'hello-world-pullrequest' (down arrow, ver static ✓).

```
jobs:
- name: hello-world-pullrequest_test
  plan:
  - get: hello-world-pullrequest
    trigger: true
  - aggregate:
    - task: unit
      file: hello-world-pullrequest/ci/unit.yml
      input_mapping: {source: hello-world-pullrequest}
    - task: checkstyle
      file: hello-world-pullrequest/ci/checkstyle.yml
      input_mapping: {source: hello-world-pullrequest}
  on_failure:
    put: hello-world-pullrequest
    params: {path: hello-world-pullrequestt, status: failure}
  on_success:
    put: hello-world-pullrequest
    params: {path: hello-world-pullrequest, status: success}
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*-pullrequest_test"

51

HELLO-WORLD / <> hello-world-pullrequest_test login

hello-world-pullrequest_test #8 started 17m 53s ago finished 17m 0s ago duration 53s +

14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

hello-world-pullrequest ref 863c96766fa5a2c9472667079131fb5b894fa4e3 ✓

>_ unit ✓

>_ checkstyle ✓

- ↑ hello-world-pullrequest
- ↓ hello-world-pullrequest
- ↑ hello-world-pullrequest ver static ✓
- ↓ hello-world-pullrequest ver static ✓

```
jobs:  
- name: hello-world-pullrequest_test  
  plan:  
  - get: hello-world-pullrequest  
    trigger: true  
  - aggregate:  
    - task: unit  
      file: hello-world-pullrequest/ci/unit.yml  
      input_mapping: {source: hello-world-pullrequest}  
    - task: checkstyle  
      file: hello-world-pullrequest/ci/checkstyle.yml  
      input_mapping: {source: hello-world-pullrequest}  
  on_failure:  
    put: hello-world-pullrequest  
    params: {path: hello-world-pullrequestt, status: failure}  
  on_success:  
    put: hello-world-pullrequest  
    params: {path: hello-world-pullrequest, status: success}
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*-pullrequest_test"

52

The screenshot shows the Concourse CI web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'HELLO-WORLD / <> hello-world-pullrequest_test' and a 'login' button. Below that, a green header displays 'hello-world-pullrequest_test #8' along with timing information: 'started 17m 53s ago', 'finished 17m 0s ago', and 'duration 53s'. A progress bar below the header shows 14 steps, with steps 1-10 in red and 11-14 in green. The main content area shows a tree view of tasks: 'hello-world-pullrequest' (ref: 863c96766fa5a2c9472667079131fb5b894fa4e3 ✓), '_ unit' (✓), and '_ checkstyle' (✓). Under '_ checkstyle', there are four instances of 'hello-world-pullrequest', each with 'ver static ✓'.

```
jobs:
- name: hello-world-pullrequest_test
  plan:
  - get: hello-world-pullrequest
    trigger: true
  - aggregate:
    - task: unit
      file: hello-world-pullrequest/ci/unit.yml
      input_mapping: {source: hello-world-pullrequest}
    - task: checkstyle
      file: hello-world-pullrequest/ci/checkstyle.yml
      input_mapping: {source: hello-world-pullrequest}
  on_failure:
  put: hello-world-pullrequest
  params: {path: hello-world-pullrequestt, status: failure}
  on_success:
  put: hello-world-pullrequest
  params: {path: hello-world-pullrequest, status: success}
```

Concourse CI v4.x.x - Job "*-pullrequest_test"

53

The screenshot shows the Concourse CI web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'HELLO-WORLD / <> hello-world-pullrequest_test' and a 'login' button. Below that, a green header displays 'hello-world-pullrequest_test #8' along with timing information: 'started 17m 53s ago', 'finished 17m 0s ago', and 'duration 53s'. A progress bar below the header shows 14 tasks, with the first 13 completed (indicated by red bars) and the 14th in progress (indicated by a yellow bar). The task list below shows a tree structure: 'hello-world-pullrequest' (ref: 863c96766fa5a2c9472667079131fb5b894fa4e3 ✓) contains two tasks: '_ unit' (✓) and '_ checkstyle' (✓). The '_ checkstyle' task has four sub-tasks, all named 'hello-world-pullrequest', with the top one marked 'ver static ✓' and the bottom one 'ver static ✓'.

```
jobs:  
- name: hello-world-pullrequest_test  
  plan:  
  - get: hello-world-pullrequest  
    trigger: true  
  - aggregate:  
    - task: unit  
      file: hello-world-pullrequest/ci/unit.yml  
      input_mapping: {source: hello-world-pullrequest}  
    - task: checkstyle  
      file: hello-world-pullrequest/ci/checkstyle.yml  
      input_mapping: {source: hello-world-pullrequest}  
  on_failure:  
    put: hello-world-pullrequest  
    params: {path: hello-world-pullrequestt, status: failure}  
  on_success:  
    put: hello-world-pullrequest  
    params: {path: hello-world-pullrequest, status: success}
```

Преимущества!

- YAML - удобно, структурировано
- CLI для управления CI`кой
- Интеграция с чем угодно через resource
- Просто написать свой resource
- Job одновременно выполняет множество task`ов в связке с разными resource`ами
- Переиспользуемые файлы task`ов

Недостатки?

- Требовательность к ресурсам
- Бывает, worker заливает
- Сложно повторно запустить job на устаревшем ресурсе
- Нет разделения доступа по ролям в одной team`e

Вопросы?



Ссылки:

- <https://concourse-ci.org>
- <https://github.com/devinotelecom>
- <https://hub.docker.com/u/devinotelecom>
- <https://t.me/magnaz>

